

# Contents

*Preface* ..... *xiii*

## **Section - I: Introduction**

1. Ecology, Forest and Humanity: The Issues of Resilience and Services ..... 3

*Sankar Kumar Acharya*

## **Section - II: Forest and Environment**

2. Forest Ecology ..... 11

*Angsuman Chanda*

3. Biodiversity and Its Conservation Through Sustainable Development..... 23

*Tripti Bouri*

4. Tree Diversity in Indian Forests ..... 34

*Padma Sangmu Bomzon*

5. Importance of Forest Microbial Diversity and Dynamics in Plant and Animal Health..... 59

*Harekrishna Jana*

6. Forestry in Soil Erosion Control..... 69

*Suranjana Sarkar*

7. Land Degradation, A Consequence of Forest Degradation..... 76

*Pravat Utpal Acharjee*

8. Degrowth of Swampy Vegetation in Sundarban..... 98

*Somnath Mukherjee*

## **Section - III: Livelihood from Forest**

9. Minor Forest Produces and their Uses ..... 105

*Achintya Kumar Samanta*

10. Economics of Forest ..... 123  
*Suman Chakraborty, Arpita Chaudhury*

**Section - IV: Social Aspects of Forestry**

11. Forestry in Religious Purposes ..... 133  
*Pijush Kanti Das*
12. Role of Forest in Indian Culture and Human Development ..... 154  
*Neelanjana Chakravarty, Sulagna Chakraborty*
13. Forest Ethics ..... 163  
*Jhuma Bhattacharya*
14. Moral Status of Wild Animals: A Reflection ..... 167  
*Tapan Kumar De*
15. Forest Anthropology ..... 180  
*Kankana De*
16. Legal Measures for Protection of Forests ..... 197  
*Anjali Pramanick*

**Section - V: Recent Advances in Forestry**

17. Biotechnology in Forestry ..... 207  
*Sumit Kumar Singh, Renu Nimoriya, Dipak Kumar Mishra*
18. Forest Destruction and Alarming Situation for Our Mother Earth ..... 225  
*Ankita Das*
19. Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungi as A Biofertilizer and Its Relevance  
To The Forest Ecosystem ..... 235  
*Manoranjan Chakraborty, Achintya Kumar Samanta*