Contents

	About the Author	*v*
	Preface	*vii*
	Acknowledgement	*ix*
Chap– 1	**Theory of Black Body Radiation**	**1**
	■ Some Important Definitions	2
	■ Kirchhoff's Law of Radiation	2
	■ Stefan–Boltzmann Law	3
	■ Distribution of Energy in the Spectrum of Black Body Radiation	5
	■ Solar Constant and Temperature of Sun	6
	■ Wein's Law of Energy Distribution in Black Body Radiation (Spectrum)	7
	■ Rayleigh–Jeans Law	10
	■ Failure of Wein'sand Rayleigh–Jeans Laws to Explain the Distribution of Energy in Black Body Radiation	11
	■ Planck's Quantum Theory of Radiation	12
	■ Derivation of Classical Formulafrom Planck's Law	14
	■ Stefan's Constant Or Stefan's Law	16
Chap– 2	**Introductory Idea of Thermodynamics and Laws of Thermodynamics**	**24**
	■ Thermodynamic Systems	24
	■ Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics	25
	■ Thermodynamic Equilibrium	26
	■ First Law of Thermodynamics	26
	■ Specific Heat of a Gas	27
	■ Different Types of Thermodynamic Process	29
	■ Work Done in Different Process	31
	■ Concept of Entropy and Second Law of Thermodynamic	32
	■ Entropy and Unavailable Energy	34

- Entropy and Unavailable Energy 35
- Formulation of 2nd Law of Thermodynamics in Terms of Entropy 36
- Physical Significance of Entropy 38
- Heat Engines 39
- Reversible and Irreversible Process 40
- Conditions for Reversibility 40
- Carnot's Theorem 44
- 2nd Law of Thermodynamics: 46

Chap– 3 Application of Second Law of Thermodynamics 48

- Thermodynamic Or Absolute Or Work Scale of Temperature 48
- Perfect Gas Scale and Absolute Scale are Equivalent 50
- Claussius–Clapeyron Equation Or 1stLatent Heat equation 50
- Integral form of Claussius–Clapeyron Equation 52
- Claussius Equation OR 2ndLatent Heat Equation OR Expression for Specific Heat of Saturated Vapour OR Difference between Specific Heat of Liquid and Vapour in Equilibrium 53
- Joule's Law and Joule–Thomson Effect 55
- Joule-Thomson Oo Joule-Kelvin Effect: The Porous Plug Experiment58
- Constancy of Enthalpy in Joule–Thomson Effect 62
- Expression for Joule-Thomson (Joule-Kelvin) Co-Efficient 62
- Distinction between Joule Expansion, Joule–Thomson Expansion and Adiabatic Expansion 66
- Difference between Joule's Effect and Joule–Thomson Effec: 66
- Relation between Boyle's Temperature, Temperature of Inversion and Critical Temperature 67
- Adiabatic Demagnetization 67
- Expression for Temp Fall 68
- Helium I and Helium II 71

Chap– 4 Kinetic Theory of Gases 85

- Fundamental Assumptions 85
- Pressure of a Gas 85
- Root mean Square Velocity 87
- Relation Between Pressure and Kinetic Energy 87

- Kinetic Interpretation of Temperature 87
- Mean Free Path 88
- Law of Equipartition of Energy (Boltzmann's Law) 90
- Ratio of Specific Heat of Gases 91

Chap– 5 Maxwell's Law of Velocity Distribution 93

- Maxwellian Velocity Distribution Curve 93
- Behaviour of Real Gases 96
- Andrew's Experiment on CO_2 96
- Definition of Critical Constants 98
- Vander Waal's Equation of State for Real Gases 98
- Derivation of Critical Constants in Terms of Vander Waal Constant 'a' and 'b': 99
- Reduced Equation of State and Law of Corresponding States 100
- Vander Wall's Constant (a and b) in Terms of Critical Constants (P_C, V_C and T_C) 102
- Explanation of Real Gas Behavior by Vander Waal Gas Equation 105
- Limitations of Vander Waal's Equation 106

Chap– 6 Transport Phenomenon 107

- Viscosity 107
- Thermal Conduction in Gases 109

Chap– 7 Statistical Mechanics 123

- Inadequacies of Classical Mechanics 123
- Classification of Statistical Mechanics 124
- Classical Statistics or Maxwell–Boltzmann Statistics 124
- Quantum Statistics 124
- Bose–Einstein Statistics 124
- Fermi – Dirac Statistics 124
- Phase Space 124
- Trajectory of a Phase Point of Harmonic Oscillator 125
- Density distribution in Phase Space 126
- Ensemble 127
- Ensemble Average or Time Average of Ensembles 129
- Liouville's Theorem 130

- Physical Significance of Liouville's Theorem 132
- Connection between Statistical and Thermodynamical Quantities 133
- Microstate and Macrostate 136
- Relation between Thermo dynamical Entropy (S) and Statistical Probability (ω) 136
- Law of Equipartition of Energy 137
- Classical or Maxwell–Boltzmann Statistics 139

Chap– 8 Quantum Statistical Mechanics 148

- Failure of Classical or M–B Statistics 148
- Transition from Classical to Statistical Mechanics 148
- Comparison of M–B, F–D and B–E Statistics 151
- Bose–Einstein Distribution Function 151
- Application of B – E Statistics to Photon Gas 152
- Fermi–Dirac (F–D) Distribution Law 154
- Application of F–D Statistics to Electron Gas in Metals 154