

# Contents

## Unit I

- 1.1** Introduction, What is Sericulture, Scope of Sericulture, Origin and History of Sericulture, Silk Route, Sericulture in India 3
- 1.2** World Output of Silk, Present Status of Silk Production, Introduction to Textile Fibres, Importance of Natural Fibres, Importance of Manmade Fibres, Advantages of Silk Fibre, Comparison of Silk with Other Natural Fibres 12
- 1.3** Characteristics of Sericulture Industry, International Source: Economic Survey 2015-16, Government of Jammu and Kashmir. Demand of Silk and Constrains in Silk Production Like Labour, Land and Environmental Conditions 31

## Unit II

- 2.1** Role of Central Silk Board in Research and Development of Sericulture in Different States of India, Sericulture Research and Development in Jammu and Kashmir 37
- 2.2** Introduction to Mulberry Silkworm and its Food Plants-What is Mulberry Sericulture 52
- 2.3** Characteristics Feature of Different Varieties of Mulberry, Different uses of Mulberry 63
- 2.4** Introduction to Non Mulberry Silkworm and Brief Account of Their Food Plants, Different Species of Non-Mulberry Silkworms, Their Habit and Habitat Types of Cocoon and Silk Produced by Them 74

## Unit III

- 3.1** Grading of Silk and Brief Account of Silk Conditioning and Testing 85
- 3.2** Employment Generation in Rural India with Special Reference to J and K State 89
- 3.3** Introduction to Seed Organization, What is Seed Organization, Need for Seed Organisation 92
- 3.4** Role of Women in Sericulture 100

## **Unit IV**

<b>4.1</b> Definition of Soil	105
<b>4.2</b> Soil Properties	108
<b>4.3</b> Important Soil types of India Viz., Alluvial, Black Red Laterites and Lateritic Soils. Acidic and Alkaline Soils and their Problems; Recalvation	145

## **Unit V**

<b>5.1</b> Mulberry Growth and Nutrition; Essential Elements their Types; Integrated Plant Nutrient Management	155
<b>5.2</b> Source of Nutrient Elements in Soil and Their Role in Plant Growth Including their Deficiency and Toxicity	169
<b>5.3</b> Soil Conservation and Water Conservation Including Types and Causes of Soil Erosion	173
<b>5.4</b> Soil Micro-rganisms, Their Types and Role in Plant Nutrition	180
<b>5.5</b> Soil Pollution and Waste Management	183