Contents

Preface ..... **ix**

Section 1

1. Introduction to Microbiology 1
2. Universal Precautions/Laboratory Safety (PPE and Hand Hygiene) 4
3. Microscopy 10
4. Sterilisation and Disinfection 13
5. Morphology of Bacteria 24
6. Gram's Staining 28
7. AFB Staining 33
8. Culture Media and Methods 35
9. Identification of Bacteria by Biochemical Reaction 44
10. Antibiotic Susceptibility Testing, Antibiotic Resistance Antibiotic- Policy, Antibiotic Stewardship Programme 53
11. Serology Tests for Identification of Infectious Agents 60

Section 2 (Bacteriology)

1. Abscess (*Staphylococcus aureus*) – Identification (Applied Exercise) 72
2. URT Infection (*Streptococcus pyogenes*) 78
3. LRT Infection *Streptococcus pneumonia* 83
4. Meningitis (*Neisseria meningitidis*) 86
5. Gonorrhoea (*Neisseria gonorrhoea*) 89
6. Diphtheria (*Corynebacterium diphtheria*) 93
7. Gas Gangrene (*Clostridium perfringens*) 97
8. Tetanus (*Clostridium tetani*) 101
9. Urinary Tract Infection (*Escherichia coli*) 104
10. Enteric Fever (*Salmonella* Typhi) 108

11. Dysentery (*Shigella*)....112
12. Tuberculosis (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*)....115
13. Leprosy (*Mycobacterium leprae*)....119
14. *Proteus*....123
15. *Vibrio*....125
16. Leptospirosis....128
17. Infective Endocarditis....130

Section 3 (Virology)

1. Embryonated Hen's egg....132
2. Morphology of Viruses....133
3. Dengue....143
4. Corona Viruses....145
5. HIV Competency....149
6. HBV Competency....153

Section 4 (Stool Examination)

1. *Entamoeba histolytica*....156
2. Giardia....161
3. *Taenia solium, Taenia saginata*....163
4. *Ascaris lumbricoides*....166
5. *Ancylostoma duodenale*....169
6. *Enterobius vermicularis*....171
7. Hydatid Cyst....173
8. Leishmaniasis....175
9. *Wuchereria bancrofti* (Microfilaria)....177
10. Microfilaria....178
11. Flukes....181
12. Malaria....185

Section 5

1. Morphology of Fungi 191
2. AETCOM Module.....208
3. Pandemic Module.....213
4. Health Care Associated Infection Types.....217
5. Spotters.....225

Section 6

1. Microbiology Logbook.....238