Contents

	Acknowledgement	**xiii**
01	Professional Negligence in Medicine	1
02	Burden of Proof in Civil and Criminal Negligence	5
03	Causation in Medical Negligence	8
04	Injury, Liability, Personal Injuries and Medical Negligence	11
05	When a Doctor is not Liable for Medical Negligence	14
06	Dereliction of Duty in Medical Negligence	17
07	Defining the Responsibilities of a Doctor in Medical Negligence	20
08	Inherent Risks in Medical Practice	22
09	Duty of Care	23
10	Degree of Competence and Standard of Care	24
11	Liability for Injury to Third Parties	25
12	The Doctrine of Res Ipsa Loquitur	27
13	Calculated Risk Cases in Medical Negligence Introduction	29
14	Doctrine of Common Knowledge in Medical Negligence	30
15	Composite Negligence in Medical Practice	31
16	Volenti Non Fit Injuria (Assumption of Risk) in Medical Negligence	32
17	Novus Actus Interveniens (New Act Intervening) in Medical Negligence	33
18	Contributory Negligence in Medical Negligence	34
19	Doctrine of Comparative Negligence in Medical negligence	36
20	Good Samaritan Doctrine in Medical Negligence	38
21	Criminal Negligence in Medical Practice	39
22	Corporate Negligence in Medical Practice	42
23	Ethical Negligence in Medical Practice	44
24	Malpractice Litigation in Anesthesiology	47
25	Malpractice Litigation in General Surgery	49
26	Malpractice Litigation in Laparoscopic Surgery	51
27	Malpractice Litigation in Orthopedics and Accident Surgery	53

28	Malpractice Litigation in Obstetrics and Gynecology	55
29	Malpractice Litigation in General Medicine	56
30	Malpractice Litigation in Radiology	57
31	Malpractice Litigation in Microbiology	58
32	Malpractice Litigation in Psychiatry	59
33	Malpractice Litigation in Dentistry	60
34	Prevention of Medical Negligence	62
35	Supreme Court's Guidelines on Medical Negligence	66
36	Defenses against Medical Negligence	70
37	Vicarious Liability in the Medical Field	72
38	Product Liability in the Medical Field	74
39	Consent in Medical Practice	77
40	Ophthalmic Oversight: Vision Lost, Liability Found – A Case of Post-Surgical Negligence in Eye Care	81
41	Spinal Verdict: Consent, Protocols and Consequences" or Fractured Trust– A Spinal Negligence Case	85
42	Silenced: Anaesthetic Negligence and the Price of Inexperience	88
43	Unqualified and Uninformed: Dental Negligence beyond the Scope	90
44	Unstrapped and Unheard — Hospital Negligence beyond the Operating Room	93
45	Struck off without a Hearing: Justice for a Wronged Doctor	95
46	Critical Lapses in Critical Care: A Safdarjung Hospital Tragedy in Internal Medicine and Icu Negligence	101
47	A Bite too Late: Pediatric and Emergency Medicine under Scrutiny in a Snakebite Amputation Case	104
48	Blinded by Negligence: Ophthalmic Malpractice and Legal Battle from Ethics Panel to Supreme Court	107
49	FIR Quashed in Absence of Expert Medical Opinion: Revisiting Criminal Liability in the Field of Surgical Negligence	111
50	Justice Amidst a Pandemic' – When the Supreme Court Said 'Tragedy is Not Always Negligence	115
51	Medical Negligence in Prosthodontics – Legal Accountability for Defective Dentures	117
52	Pacemaker Implantation and Medical Negligence: A Case of Cardiology Error and Legal Accountability	120

53	Medical Negligence in Hysterectomy and Vasicovaginal Fistula: Legal Implications in Gynecological Surgery	124
54	The Hidden Danger: Medical Negligence in Caesarean Section Leading to Retained Surgical Sponge and Legal Repercussions	128
55	From Car Crash to Courtroom: Medical Negligence in Nasotracheal Intubation and Legal Consequences	134
56	The Swelling Controversy: Investigating Allegations of Medical Negligence in Post-Operative Care	139
57	Criminal Prosecution of Doctors: The Need for Expert Opinion and Preliminary Inquiry in Medical Negligence Cases	142
58	The Settled Legal Position on Medical Negligence: Examining the Role of Expert Opinions and Standard Protocols	145
59	When Legal Process is Abused: A Case on the Importance of Expert Opinion and Timely Complaints in Medical Negligence	147
60	Legal Challenges in the Covid-19 Era: Allegations of Negligence and Protocol Violations in Medical Treatment	150
61	Landmark Supreme Court Ruling: ₹1.8 Crore Compensation for Blindness Due to Medical Negligence	153
62	Mens Rea Not Essential: Criminal Liability in Medical Negligence	157
63	National Court Judgment – Laparoscopic Surgery and Medical Negligence: Lessons from Laparoscopic Surgery	160
64	Sterilization Procedures and their Legal Implications: Understanding Medical Negligence in Tubectomy	164
65	Dengue Fever and Medical Negligence: Legal Implications of Inaccurate Diagnosis and Inadequate Care	168
66	Writ Petition Dismissed: Legal Boundaries in Claims of Hospital Negligence during the Covid-19 Crisis	171
67	Surgical Complications vs. Criminal Negligence: Court Ruling on Post-Operative Death in Sterilization Case	174
68	Hysterectomy and Newborn Complications: Investigating the Impact of Medical Negligence in Obstetric Care	177
69	Unseen Harm: The Cost of Negligence in Post-Surgical Care and the Importance of Precision in Appendectomy Procedures	180
70	Knowledge on Criminal Liability in Medical Practice: An Address to Insulin Overdose and Negligence in Critical Care	183

71	Dengue, Optic Neuritis and Alleged Negligence: A Legal Examination of Medical Duty and Disease Complications	186
72	Sterilization Failure and Medical Negligence in Obstetrics: The Role of Informed Consent and Expert Evidence in Legal Claims	190
73	Eye Care and Medical Negligence in Ophthalmology: Examining Prolonged Steroid Use and its Consequences	194
74	Gynecological Negligence and IVF Outcomes: A Case Analysis on Consent, Medical History and Standard Protocols	198
75	A Study on Sterilization and Surgery Failure in the Hospital System and Negligence: Case Analysis for Gynecologists and Other Legal Professionals	201
76	Hospital Care and Medical Negligence: A Case Study on Emergency Treatment, ICU Availability and Informed Consent for Doctors and Legal Professionals	204
77	Breast Cancer Diagnosis and Treatment: Legal Insights on Biopsy Procedures, Referrals and Informed Consent in Medical Negligence Cases	209
78	Legal and Medical Perspectives on Eye Surgery Negligence: The Case of Ptosis Surgery and Post-Operative Complications	212
79	The Price of Delay: A Legal Battle Over Negligence in Gallbladder Cancer Diagnosis	215
80	Anesthesia under Fire: A Case of Medical Negligence in Surgical Care	219
81	Negligence or Isolated Incident? Legal Precedents on Hospital Suspensions in Underserved Areas	223
82	Angioplasty Under Scrutiny: Administrative Negligence vs. Doctor's Duty in High-Stakes Medical Procedures	225
83	Medical Negligence in Cardiology: Delayed Medication and Icu Care in Pacemaker Surgery– A Legal Consideration	228
84	Emergency Amputation and Post-operative Care: A Legal Review of Delays and Negligence in Critical Surgical Procedures	231
85	Medical Negligence and the Duty of Prompt Action: A Legal Review of Cervical Sympathectomy Complications	235
86	The Part Played by Experts in Medical Negligence Cases: Opinions of the Kerala Court	238
87	Understanding the Legal Implications of Post-Operative Care: A Simplified Overview for Medical Professionals	242
88	Shielded by Protocol: How Expert Evidence Helped Doctors Avoid Wrongful Prosecution	245

89	Negligence vs. Unsuccessful Treatment: Court Clarifies Standards for Medical Liability	248
90	Mis Diagnosis if Any is Error of Judgment Not Negligence	251
91	Negligence or Deficiency? Legal Boundaries in Hospital Accountability	255
92	Justice Delayed? Kerala HC Orders Timely Probes in Medical Negligence Cases	258
93	When Doctors Err: Insurer's Liability in Medical Negligence Cases	262
94	Not Every Hospital Death is Negligence: Supreme Court Reaffirms Legal Standards	265
95	Insurer Can't Deny Claims for Psychiatric Hospitalization: A Win for Mental Health Rights	267
96	Missed Diagnosis of Subarachnoid Hemorrhage Leads to Death: A Case of Medical Negligence	270
97	Doctor's Liability for Telephonic Instructions: A Case of Negligence under Section 304A IPC	272
98	Tragic Aftermath: The Issues of Practice of Surgery and No Proper Pre-Assessment	275
99	Case Summary: Medical Council vs. Medical Practitioner — Addressing Procedural Lapses and Defending against Allegations of Medical Negligence in Cardiological Procedures	278
100	Allegations of Medical Negligence and Delayed Intervention in Critical Care: Evaluating the Responsibility of Medical Staff and Timely Intervention	281
101	It is Entitled Medical Negligence and the Absence of Mens Rea: Evaluating the Role of Medical Evidence in Criminal Liability	284
102	Evidence and Accountability for Medical Non-Negligence in Anesthesia	287
103	Sterilization Failure and Medical Liability: A Case of Informed Consent and Post-Operative Responsibilities	290
104	Sterilization Failure and the Legal Liability of Informed Consent and the Importance of Medical Standard	293
105	Interim Protection from Arrest: Legal Safeguards for Doctors in Criminal Cases	296
106	Medical Negligence in Drug Administration: Legal and Clinical Perspectives in Pharmacology and Patient Care	298
107	Blood Transfusion Negligence and HIV Transmission: Legal and Medical Implications in Blood Safety and Patient Care	301

108	Dental Negligence and Billing Dispute: Legal Implications for Medical Professionals in Handling Treatment and Financial Documentation	304
109	Medical Negligence, Post-Mortem Rights and Last Rites in Covid-19: Balancing Family Rights With Public Health Protocols	307
110	Medical Negligence in Diagnosis, Treatment and Surgery Leading to Severe Complications: A Case of Misdiagnosis and Asherman's Syndrome	310
111	Hospital Liability and Insurance Coverage: A Case of Negligence and Indemnification Claims	313
112	Inadequate Care Leads to the Death of Young Advocate: A Case of Medical Negligence	316
113	Medical Negligence in Surgery: Death Due to Lack of Life-Saving Equipment	320
114	When Time Costs Limbs: A Landmark Case in Vascular Surgery and Legal Scrutiny of Post-Operative Care	324
115	Functional Competence Over Disability Percentage: Supreme Court Protects MBBS Aspirant with Locomotor Disability	328
116	Retained Surgical Mop after Sterilization Operation: Res Ipsa Loquitur and State Liability in Government Hospital	333
117	Criminal Medical Negligence: Gross Negligence Required before Prosecuting a Doctor	337
118	Post-Operative Vigilance: A Lesson in Duty of Care after Successful Surgery	342
119	Judging Outcomes Fairly: Post-Transplant Complications and the Limits of Medical Responsibility	346
120	Legal Liability of Medical Professionals Under Consumer Protection Laws: Defining Medical Services and Patient Rights	350
121	Informed Consent and Surgical Decisions: Legal Insights from a Gallbladder Surgery Case	355
122	Life-Saving Treatment vs Alleged Drug Toxicity: No Negligence When Doctor Acts in Emergency as Per Accepted Medical Practice	359
123	Life-Saving Treatment and Medical Judgment: Legal Implications in a Chronic Kidney Failure Case	363
124	Complexity in Medical Negligence Cases: Upholding Patients' Rights in Consumer Forums	367
125	Missed Diagnosis and Inadequate Treatment: The Role of Clear Evidence in Medical Negligence	370
126	Continuous Duty of Care: The Importance of Post-Surgical Management and Timely Action	374

127	Hospital Liability: The Burden of Proof and Responsibility for Comprehensive Care	379
128	Criminal Prosecution of Doctors Requires Independent Medical Opinion: Complication is Not Negligence	383
129	Sterilization Failures and Medical Responsibility: Defining the Boundaries of Negligence in Family Planning	388
130	Laser Surgery and Medical Negligence: The Role of Informed Consent, Equipment Maintenance and Post-Procedure Care	391
131	Surgical Decision-Making and the Role of Documentation, Consent and Emergency Preparedness in Medical Negligence Cases	396
132	Contaminated Glucose Saline Deaths: Criminal Negligence Requires Direct Causation, Not Mere Rule Violation	401
133	Systemic Failures or Medical Negligence? A Landmark Case on Medical Accountability and Legal Jurisdiction	406
134	Expert Medical Opinion Prevails: No Negligence Where Sepsis and Multi-Organ Failure Were Managed as Per Standard Protocol	410
135	Professional Misconduct is Not Always Criminal Negligence: The Case of Dr. P.B. Desai.	416
136	Unjustified Abdominal Surgery in a Minor with Critical Thrombocytopenia — A Case of Negligent Decision-Making in Pediatric Emergency Care	422
137	Criminal vs Civil Negligence: The Limitations of Medical Responsibility in Complex Case Findings	425
138	When Medical Judgment is Questioned: The Limits of Liability in Complex Procedures	431
139	Post-Partum Sterilization, Anaesthetic Mishap and Permanent Brain Damage: Application of Res Ipsa Loquitur in Medical Negligence	437