

Contents

Preface v

Acknowledgement vii

Introduction to Pharmacognosy Laboratory and Experiment 1

Section– I: Morphology, Histology and Powder Characteristics and Extraction and Detection of Crude Drugs

1. Cinchona	7
2. Cinnamon	12
3. Senna.....	17
4. Clove	22
5. Ephedra	27
6. Fennel.....	32
7. Coriander.....	37

Section– II: Isolation and Detection of Active Principles

Extraction	45
1. Isolation and Detection of Caffeine from Tea Dust.....	49
2. Isolation and Detection of Diosgenin from Dioscorea.....	51
3. Isolation and Detection of Atropine from Belladonna	54
4. Isolation and Detection of Sennosides from Senna	57

Section– III

1. Separation of Sugars by Paper Chromatography 63
2. Separation of Sugars by Paper Chromatography 65

Section– IV

1. Thin Layer Chromatography of Curcumin 69

Section– V

1. Distillation of Volatile Oils and Detection of Phytoconstituents by TLC.... 73

Section– VI: Analysis of Crude Drugs by Chemical Tests

- | | |
|---|----|
| Analysis of Crude Drugs by Chemical Test..... | 77 |
| 1. Asafoetida | 78 |
| 2. Benzoin | 80 |
| 3. Colophony..... | 82 |
| 4. Aloe..... | 84 |
| 5. Myrrh | 87 |
| <i>References</i> | 89 |