

Contents

<i>Author's Message</i>	v
<i>Dedication</i>	v
<i>Foreword</i>	vi
<i>NMC – MBBS Pharmacology CBME Syllabus</i>	vii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xvii

General Pharmacology

1. Introduction to Pharmacology	1
2. General Pharmacology	3
3. Drug Development Process	5
4. Pharmacovigilance	7
5. Different Forms of Drugs or Drug Dosage Forms.....	9
6. Routes of Drug Administration (ROA)	11
7. Drug Bio-Transportation	13
8. Pharmacokinetics-I Absorption and Bioavailability.....	15
9. Pharmacokinetics-II Drug Distribution	17
10. Pharmacokinetics-III Drug Metabolism (Bio-Transformation)	19
11. Pharmacokinetics-IV Drug Excretion	21
12. Kinetics of Drug Elimination	23
13. Drug Dose.....	25
14. Newer/Special Drug Delivery System	27
15. Pharmacodynamics-I Introduction	29
16. Pharmacodynamics-II Receptor Pharmacology and Signal Transduction Mechanism.....	31

17. Pharmacodynamics-III Dose Response Relationship/Dose Response Curve (DRC)	33
18. Adverse Drug Reaction and Drug Interaction	35
19. Factors Modifying/Factors Affecting Drug Action, Rational/Irrational Use of Medicine and P-Drug Concept.....	37
20. Drug Tolerance and Drug Resistance	39

Drugs Acting on Autonomic Nervous System

21. Introduction to Autonomic Nervous System.....	41
22. Cholinergic and Adrenergic Receptors and Its Function.....	43
23. Cholinergic Drugs/Parasympathomimetics	45
24. Parasympatolytics or Anticholinergics or Antimuscarinic	47
25. Adrenergics/Sympathomimetics.....	49
26. Anti-Adrenergics/Sympatholytics-I	51
27. Anti-Adrenergics-Sympatholytics II Alpha Blockers	53
28. Anti-Adrenergics-Sympatholytics III Beta Blockers	55
29. Ganglion Stimulants and Blockers	57
30. Drugs Used in Glaucoma	59

Autacoids and Related Drugs

31. Histamines and Antihistamines	61
32. 5-Hydroxytryptamine and Related Drugs	63
33. Drug Therapy of Migraine.....	65
34. Ecosanoids and Related Drugs	67
35. Non-Steroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs)-I.....	69
36. Non-Steroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs)-II	71
37. Drugs Used in Rheumatoid Arthritis and Gout	73

Drugs Acting on Respiratory System

38. Drugs for Cough.....	75
39. Drugs for Bronchial Asthma-I.....	77
40. Drugs for Bronchial Asthma - II.....	79

Hormones and Related Drugs

41. Hypothalamus and Drugs Affecting It.....	81
42. Pituitary Gland and Drugs Affecting It.....	83
43. Thyroid Supplements and Antithyroid Drugs	85
44. Insulin, Glucagon and Its Preparations.....	87
45. Oral Antidiabetic Drugs and Treatment of Hypoglycaemia.....	89
46. Corticosteroids.....	91
47. Androgen, Anabolic Steroids, Anti-Androgen and Drugs for Erectile Dysfunction.....	93
48. Estrogen and Related Drugs.....	95
49. Progesterone and Related Drugs	97
50. Hormonal Contraceptives.....	99
51. Oxytocin and Drugs Acting on Uterus (Uterine Stimulants & Uterine Relaxants).....	101
52. Drugs Regulating Calcium Balance	103

Drugs Acting on Peripheral Nervous System

53. Skeletal Muscles Relaxants-I Peripherally Acting Drug- Non-Depolarising N_M Blockers.....	105
54. Skeletal Muscles Relaxants-II Peripherally Acting Drug- Depolarising N_M Blockers	107
55. Skeletal Muscles Relaxants-III Centrally and Directly Acting Skeletal Muscle Relaxants.....	109
56. Local Anaesthetics-I.....	111
57. Local Anaesthetics-II.....	113

Drugs Acting on Central Nervous System

58. General Anaesthetics-I Inhalational Anaesthetics	115
59. General Anaesthetics-II Inductional/Parenteral Anaesthetics	117
60. Ethyl Alcohol.....	119
61. Methyl Alcohol And Ethylene Glycol Poisoning and Its Treatment	121
62. Sedatives and Hypnotics – I Barbiturates.....	123
63. Sedatives and Hypnotics-II Benzodiazepines and Non-Benzodiazepines.....	125
64. Antianxiety Drugs	127
65. Anti-Epileptics-I Drugs Used Grand Mal Epilepsy and Petit Mal Epilepsy.....	129
66. Anti-Epileptics-II Drugs Used in Both Generalized Tonic (Grand Mal Epilepsy) Seizures and Partial Seizure, Newer Antiepileptics and Treatment of Status Epilepticus.....	131
67. Antidepressants-I.....	133
68. Antidepressants-II	135
69. Antipsychotics-I	137
70. Antipsychotics-II and Psychomimetic Drugs.....	139
71. Drugs for Mood Disorder (Mood Stabilisers) and Alzheimer's Disease	141
72. Anti-Parkinsonian Drugs.....	143
73. Opioids-I.....	145
74. Opioids II.....	147
75. Drug of Abuse and Drug Dependence.....	149
76. CNS Stimulants and Cognition Enhancers.....	151

Drugs Acting on Cardiovascular System

77. Antihypertensive Drugs-I	153
78. Antihypertensive Drugs-II.....	155

79. Pharmacotherapy of Pulmonary Hypertension and Orthostatic Hypotension.....	157	99. Prokinetics/Gastrokinetics, Drugs For Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease (GERD), Digestants, Gall Stone Dissolving Drugs and Pancreatic Enzyme Replacements.....	197
80. Anti-Anginal Drugs.....	159	100. Drugs for Constipation-I Laxatives.....	199
81. Drugs used in Congestive Heart Failure.....	161	101. Drugs for Constipation-II Purgatives	201
82. Antiarrhythmic Drugs.....	163	102. Drugs for Diarrhoea/Antidiarrhoeals.....	203
83. Drug Therapy in Myocardial Infarction, Shock, Peripheral Vascular Disease and Tissue Ischaemia.....	165	103. Drugs for Inflammatory Bowel Disease (IBD) and Irritable Bowel Syndrome (IBS)	205

Drugs Acting on Renal System

84. Diuretics-I.....	167
85. Diuretics-II.....	169
86. Anti-Diuretic Hormone Analogues, Urinary Acidifiers and Alkalansers	171

Drugs Affecting Blood and Blood Formation

87. Haematinics-I Iron Preparations and Treatment of Iron Poisoning.....	173
88. Haematinics-II Haemopoietic Growth Factors, and Rbc Maturation Factors	175
89. Coagulants and Local Haemostatics (Styptics)	177
90. Anticoagulant-I – Parenteral Anticoagulants	179
91. Anticoagulant-II – Oral Anticoagulant.....	181
92. Fibrinolytics/Thrombolytics and Anti-Fibrinolytics	183
93. Antiplatelets.....	185
94. Hypolipidaemics.....	187
95. Intravenous Fluids, Electrolyte Therapy and Plasma Expanders	189

Drugs Acting on Gastrointestinal System

96. Drugs for Acid Peptic Disease (APD) - I	191
97. Drugs for Acid Peptic Disease (APD) - II	193
98. Emetics and Antiemetics	195

Antimicrobial Drugs

104. Introduction to Antimicrobials-I General Considerations	207
105. Introduction to Antimicrobials-II General Considerations	209
106. Sulfonamides and Co-trimoxazole	211
107. Quinolones and Fluoroquinolones.....	213
108. Beta-Lactam Antibiotics-I Penicillins and Beta-Lactamase Inhibitors	215
109. Beta-Lactam Antibiotics-II- Cephalosporins.....	217
110. Beta-Lactam Antibiotics-III Monobactams and Carbapenems	219
111. Broad Spectrum Antibiotics-I Tetracyclines	221
112. Broad Spectrum Antibiotics-II Chloramphenicol.....	223
113. Aminoglycosides	225
114. Macrolides	227
115. Lincosamides, Glycopeptides, Oxazolidinones and Polypeptide Antibiotics	229
116. Miscellaneous Antibacterials.....	231
117. Urinary Antiseptics, Urinary Analgesic, Treatment of Urinary Tract Infections and Drugs for Sexually Transmitted Disease	233
118. Anti-Tubercular Drugs-I First Line Drugs	235
119. Anti-Tubercular Drugs-II Second Line Drugs	237
120. Anti-Tubercular Drugs-III Treatment Regimen of Tuberculosis.....	239

121.	Anti-Tubercular Drugs-IV Treatment Regimen of Tuberculosis	241
122.	Antileprotic Drugs.....	243
123.	Antifungal Drugs-I Antifungal Antibiotics and Antimetabolites	245
124.	Antifungal Drugs-II Broad Spectrum Antifungals, Allylamines and Topical Antifungals.....	247
125.	Anti-Non-Retro Viral Drugs -I Anti-Herpes Virus	249
126.	Anti-Non-Retro Viral Drugs-II Anti-Influenza Drugs.....	251
127.	Anti-Non-Retro Viral Drugs-III Anti-Hepatitis Drugs.....	253
128.	Anti-Retroviral/Anti-HIV Drugs-I	255
129.	Anti-Retroviral/Anti-HIV-II	257
130.	Antimalarials-I.....	259
131.	Antimalarials-II	261
132.	Antimalarials-III.....	263
133.	Antiamoebic Drugs.....	265
134.	Treatment Regimen for Amoebiasis, Giardiasis, Trichomonas and Leishmaniasis (Kala Azar) ..	267
135.	Anthelmintic Drugs-I	269
136.	Anthelmintic Drugs-II, Treatment of MAC and Pseudomonas.....	271

Chemotherapy of Neoplastic Diseases/Anticancer Drugs

137.	Anticancer Drugs General Introduction and Classification.....	273
138.	Anticancer Drugs-I (A) Alkylating Agents and Platinum Compounds	275
139.	Anticancer Drugs-I (B) Antimetabolites	277
140.	Anticancer Drugs-II (A) Vinca Alkaloids, Taxanes, Estramustine, Topoisomerase 1 & 2 Inhibitors	279
141.	Anticancer Drugs-II (B) Anticancer Antibiotics and Miscellaneous Anticancer Drugs.....	281
142.	Anticancer Drugs-III and IV	283

Immunomodulators

143.	Introduction to Immunomodulators	285
144.	Immunosuppressants and Immunostimulants	287

Miscellaneous Topics

145.	Drugs Acting on Skin and Mucous Membrane	289
146.	Antiseptics and Disinfectants	291
147.	Hand Hygiene.....	293
148.	Ectoparasiticides.....	295
149.	Chelating Agents	297
150.	Vitamins (Fat Soluble).....	299
151.	Vitamins (Water Soluble)	301
152.	Minerals.....	303
153.	Vaccines.....	305
154.	Antisera, Immune Globulins, Vaccines and Immunization Practices.....	307
155.	Toxicology Terms, Occupational Pesticides, Environmental Pesticide and Its Management.....	309
156.	Food Adulterants and Insect Repellents	311
157.	Pharmacotherapy of Poisoning.....	313
158.	Geriatric and Paediatric Pharmacology	315
159.	Drugs used in Ocular Disorders	317
160.	Essential Medicines, Fixed Dose Combinations, Over the Counter Drugs and Herbal Medicines.....	319
161.	Pharmacogenomics, Pharmacogenetics and Pharmacoeconomics.....	321
162.	National Programmes for Communicable Diseases.....	323
163.	National Programmes for Non-Communicable Diseases.....	325
	<i>Most Expected Questions</i>	327
	<i>Index</i>	342