

Contents

| | |
|--|-------------|
| <i>Preface</i> | <i>xiii</i> |
| <i>Acknowledgements</i> | <i>xv</i> |
| <i>Abstract</i> | <i>I</i> |
| <i>Graphical Abstract</i> | 2 |
| 1. Introduction..... | 3 |
| 2. Family, Structure and Morphology of COVID-19 Virus | 6 |
| 3. Epidemiology of COVID-19 Virus | 9 |
| 4. Pathophysiology and Lifecycle of COVID-19 Virus..... | 10 |
| 5. Signs and Symptoms..... | 20 |
| 6. Suggested Treatments, Prevention and Management Guidelines | 21 |
| 7. Epidemic Viruses | 26 |
| 8. Endemics Virus | 35 |
| 9. Global Current Preclinical and Clinical Status of COVID-19 Vaccine | 39 |
| 10. Impact of Post COVID-19 on Science and Technology | 60 |
| 11. COVID-19 (SARS-COV-2) Variants and its Origin | 62 |
| 12. Post-Vaccination Associated Side Effects, Adverse Drug Reactions (ADRS), and Reported Case Studies..... | 66 |
| 13. Reported Case Studies | 67 |
| 14. Current and Future Directions..... | 75 |
| 15. Conclusion | 77 |
| <i>List of Abbreviations</i> | 79 |
| <i>References</i> | 81 |